

Optional Additional Reading

I. EVALUATION AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Bardach, Eugene (1994). "Comment: The Problem of Best Practice Research." *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 13(2):260-268.

Bardach, Eugene (2000). *A Practical Guide to Policy Analysis: The Eightfold Path to More Effective Problem Solving*. Washington, DC: CQ Press. **ISBN:** 1568029233.

Bardach, Eugene (2004). "Presidential Address – The Extrapolation Problem: How Can we Learn from Experience of Others." *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 23 (2):205-220.

Booth, Wayne C., Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams (1995). *The Craft of Research*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. **ISBN:** 0226065685.

*Burawoy, Michael (1991). "The Extended Case Method." *Ethnography Unbound: Power and Resistance in the Modern Metropolis*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. **ISBN:** 0520073223.

Chelmsky, Eleanor, and Willima R. Shadish (1997). *Evaluation for the 21st Century*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. **ISBN:** 0761906118.

Chetkovich Carol and David Kirp (2001). "Cases and Controversies: How Novitiates are Trained to be Masters of the Public Policy Universe." *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 20 (2):283-314.

*Collier, David (1991). "The Comparative Method: Two Decades of Change." Rustow, A. and Erickson, K. eds, *Comparative Political Dynamics*. New York, NY: Harper Collins. **ISBN:** 0060456736. Pp 7-31.

Creswell, John W (2002). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. 2nd Ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. **ISBN:** 0761924426.

Daft, Richard L (1983). "Learning the Craft of Organizational Research." *Academy of Management Review* 8(4):539-546.

Davis, Kathy (2005). "Transnational knowledges, transnational politics: the making of our bodies, ourselves". Talk given at the Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, April 6, 2005

Devereux, Stephen, and John Hoddinott, eds (1992). *Fieldwork in Developing Countries*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers. **ISBN:** 1555873928.

*Feagin, Joe R., Anthony M. Orum, and Gideon Sjoberg (eds.) (1991). *A Case for the Case*

Legend

*=Methodology of single or small-n case studies.

**= Newspaper articles that implicitly reveal good research questions.

Study. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press. **ISBN**: 0807843210.

*George, A. and Bennett, A. (2005). *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. Cambridge MA: MIT Press. **ISBN**: 0262572222.

Howes, Mick (1992). "Linking paradigms and practice: Key issues in the appraisal, monitoring and evaluation of British NGO projects." *Journal of International Development* 4(4):375-396.

March, James G., Lee S. Sproull, and Michael Tamuz (1991). "Learning from Samples of One or Fewer." *Organization Science* 2(1):1-13.

Patton, Michael Quinn (1990). *Qualitative Evaluation and Research Methods*. London, UK: Sage Publications. **ISBN**: 0761919716.

Marcus, George (1998). *Ethnography through Thick and Thin*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. **ISBN**: 0691002533.

Marx, Gary (1997). "Of Methods and Manners for Aspiring Sociologists: 37 Moral Imperatives." *American Sociologist*, pp. 102-125.

Piore, Michael J (1979). "Qualitative Research Techniques in Economics." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 24 (December):560-569.

Salamon, Lester M (1979). "The Time Dimension in Policy Evaluation: The Case of the New Deal Land-Reform Experiments." *Public Policy* 27 (Spring):129-182.

Stone, Deborah A (1989). "Causal Stories and the Formation of Policy Agendas." *Political Science Quarterly* 104(2):281-300.

Stone, L., and Campbell, J.G (1984). "The Use and Misuse of Surveys in International Development: an Experiment from Nepal." *Human Organization* 43 (1):27-37.

Tendler, Judith (1982). *Turning Private Voluntary Organizations Into Development Agencies: Questions for Evaluation*. A.I.D. Program Evaluation Discussion Paper No. 12. Washington D.C.: U.S. Agency for International Development.

Weiss, Carol H. (1998). "Have We Learned Anything New About the Use of Evaluation?" *American Journal of Evaluation* 19 (1):21-33.

Weiss, Carol and Fuller, Theodore (1983). "On Evaluating Development Assistance Projects: Some Innovations." *Evaluation Review* 7 (2).

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II. INTERVIEWING

Okely, Judith and Helen Calloway (eds.). *Anthropology of Autobiography, ASA Monographs* 29.

Payne, Stanley (1951). *The art of asking questions*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey. **ISBN:** 0691028214. Pp. 16-58,114-128, 138-141, 177-202.

Pelto, P. J (1991). "Interviewing Key Informants." *Qualitative Research Methods Newsletter* 2, 6-7.

Tendler, Judith (1982). "Evaluation: Additional Questions and Suggestions." *Turning Private Voluntary Organizations Into Development Agencies: Questions for Evaluation*. A.I.D. Program Evaluation Discussion Paper No. 12. Washington D.C.: U.S. Agency for International Development. Chapter 6 and Appendix B, pp. 127-151, A-1/A-10.

Thomas, Robert J (1993). "Interviewing Important People in Big Companies." *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 22 (1):80-96.

Van Maanen, John (1988). *Tales from the Field*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. **ISBN:**4768467474.

Weiner, Myron (1964). "Political Interviewing." In Ward, Robert, and Frank Bonilla editors. *Studying Politics Abroad*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown & Company. No ISBN. Chapter 6.

III. ORGANIZATIONS AND BUREAUCRACY

Altshuler, Alan A., and Marc Zegans (1990). "Innovation and Creativity: Comparisons between public management and private enterprise." *Cities*, February 1990.

Chisholm, D.W (1989). *Coordination Without Hierarchy: Informal Structures in Multiorganizational Systems*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. **ISBN:** 0520080378 . Pp. 1-19, 188-202 (Chapters 1, 9 and 10).

Davis, Jennifer (2004). "Scaling Up Urban Upgrading – Where are the Bottlenecks?" *International Development Planning Review*, 26 (3):301-319.

DiIulio, Jr., John (1994). "Principled Agents: The Cultural Bases of Behavior in a Federal Government Bureaucracy." *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory* 4(3):277-318 (read pp. 278-284, 314-316; rest optional).

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Graham T. Allison (1992). "Public and Private Management: Are They Fundamentally Alike in All Unimportant Respects?" in Richard J. Stillman, III, ed., *Public Administration: Concepts and Cases*, Fifth Edition (Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1992) **ISBN:** 0395906067, chapter 10, pp. 282-288.

Grindle, Merilee (2004). "Good Enough Governance: Poverty Reduction and Reform in Developing Countries." *Governance: An International Journal of Policy, Administration, and Institutions* 17(4): 525-548.

Handler, Joel (1996). *Down from Bureaucracy: the Ambiguity of Privatization and Empowerment*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. **ISBN:** 0691044619.

Johnson, R. and Libecap, G (1994). *The federal civil service and the problem of bureaucracy: the economics and politics of institutional change*. Chicago, IL: Chicago University Press. **ISBN:** 0226401715.

Kettl, Donald F. and John J. DiIulio, Jr. (1995). "Learning from Public and Private Reform?" In: Donald F. Kettl and John J. DiIulio, Jr. *Cutting Government. A Report of the Brookings Institution's Center for Public Management*. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution. **ISBN:** 0815749139. Chapter 2, pp. 27-41. May 22. (Especially pp. 27-36, 40-41).

LaPorte, Todd and Paula Consolini (1991). "Working in Practice but Not in Theory: Theoretical Challenges of High-Reliability Organizations." *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 1(1):19-48.

March, James (1972). "Model Bias in Social Action." *Review of Educational Research* 42 (Fall):413-429.

Pierson, Paul (2000). Increasing Returns, Path Dependence, and the Study of Politics. *American Political Science Review* 94(2).

Rochlin, Gene, Todd R. La Porte and Karlene Roberts (1987). "The Self-Designing High-Reliability Organization: Aircraft Carrier Flight Operations at Sea." *Naval War College Review* 90.

Schick, Allen (1998). "Why Most Development Countries should not try New Zealand Reforms." *World Bank Research Observer* 13(1):123-131.

Smith, Steven Rathgeb and Michael Lipsky. "Contracting for Services in the Welfare State" and "Services and Clients under Contracting." In: Steven R. Smith and Michael Lipsky. *Nonprofits for Hire: The Welfare State in the Age of Contracting*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1995. ISBN: 0674626397. Chapters 1 and 6.

Starr, Paul (1988). "The Meaning of Privatization." *Yale Law and Policy Review* 6:6-41.

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Tendler, Judith (1982). "Monitoring and Evaluation from Without." Rural Projects Through Urban Eyes: An Interpretation of the World Bank's New-style Rural Development Projects. *World Bank Staff Working Papers*, Number 532. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank. **ISBN:** 0821300288. Pp. 69-75.

Weick, Karl. *Making Sense of Organization*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Press, 2000. ISBN: 0631223193.

IV. EXAMPLES OF GOOD RESEARCH QUESTIONS: THESES, FIRST-YEAR PAPERS, AND OTHERS.

Bianchi, Tito (2000). "The origins of regional policy in Italy: The role of theory and practice." First Year Paper, Department of Urban Studies and Planning.

Bianchi, Tito (1997). "Supply-Led Technology Adoption in Maranhão, Brazil: a Case of Developmental Trade in the Small-scale Furniture Sector." Master's Thesis, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT.

Criscuolo, Alberto (2002). "Artisan Associations and Small Business Development in the 'Third' Italy." Master Thesis, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT

Coslovsky, Salo (2005). "The Ascension and Decline of the Amazonian Rubber Shoe Industry - A tale of technology, international trade, and industrialization in the early 19th century." First Year Paper, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT.

**Cummings, Betsy (2005). "Tiny Loans Stimulate the Appetite for More." *New York Times*, January 27.

Damiani, Octavio (1994). "Collective Responses to Crisis: Agricultural Cooperatives and Intermediaries in the Post-Sandinista Nicaragua." Master's Thesis, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT.

Dohnert, Sylvia (1998). "Collective Services, Large Firms, and Clustering Pulling Together the Threads of the Cearense and Pernambucan Garment Industries." Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT.

Fisman, Lianne (2004). "Local Learning: An Empirical Study of Shifts in Children's Environmental Awareness." First Year Paper, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT.

Goelman, Ari (2002). "A Planner's Atlas: Finding Our Way Around New Mapping Technologies." First year Paper, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT.

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McCarney, Patricia (1987). "The Life of an Idea: the Rise and Fall of Sites and Services at the World Bank." Phd Dissertation. Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT.

Moss, Daniel (2000). "Why aren't we looking at lessons about producers-buyers relationship and niche markets in non-export cases? - Farmers and wholesalers in El Salvador's Central wholesale market". Master's Thesis, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT.

Pillai, Poonam (2000). "The State and Collective Action: Successful Adjustment by the Tamil Nadu Leather Cluster to German Environmental Standards." Master's Thesis, Department of Urban Studies and Planning

Serrano, Rodrigo (1996). "Who knows what's best for the poor? - Demand-driven and rural poverty programs in Northeast Brazil." Master's Thesis. Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT.

Stock, Elizabeth (1995). "Why Labor-based Programs Have Had Limited Success and What to Do About It: Evidence from Ghana." Master's Thesis, Department of Urban Studies and Planning.

Zhang, Hongliang (2004). "Self-Selection and Wage Differentials in Urban China: A Polychotomous Model with Selectivity." First Year Paper, Department of Urban Studies and Planning.

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