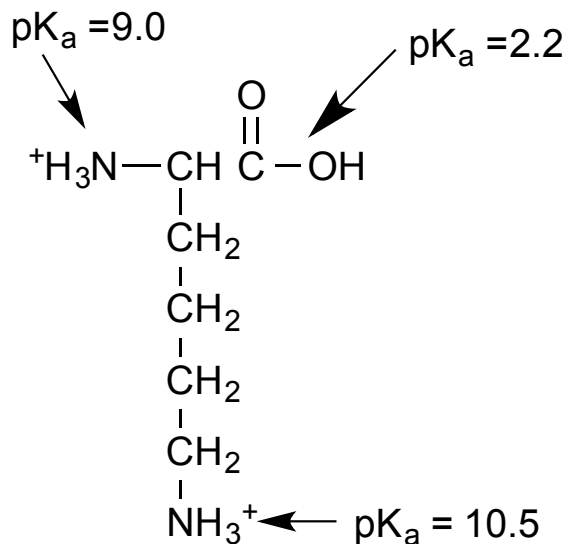
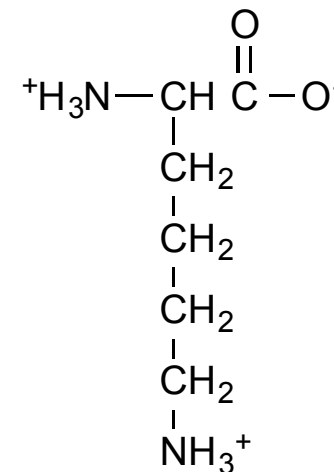


Which structure do you predict the amino acid lysine to have at pH 7.4?

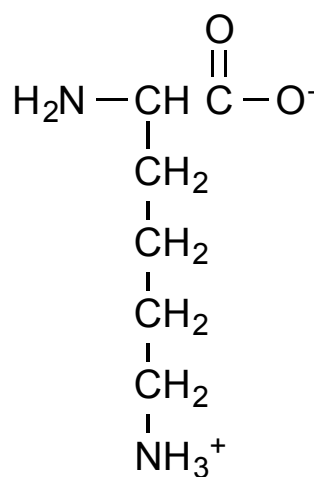
1. Structure A
2. Structure B
3. Structure C
4. Structure D
5. Structure E



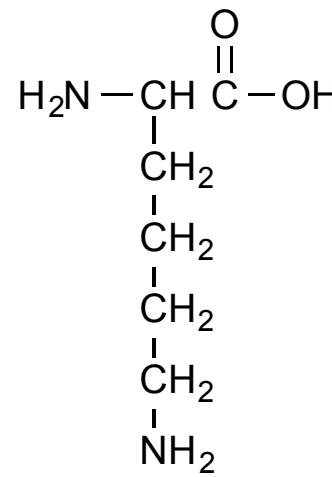
Structure A



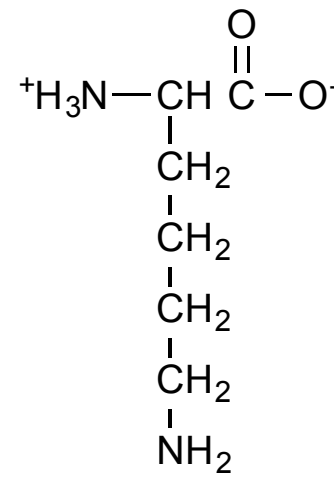
Structure B



Structure C



Structure D



Structure E

Which structure do you predict the amino acid lysine to have at pH 7.4?

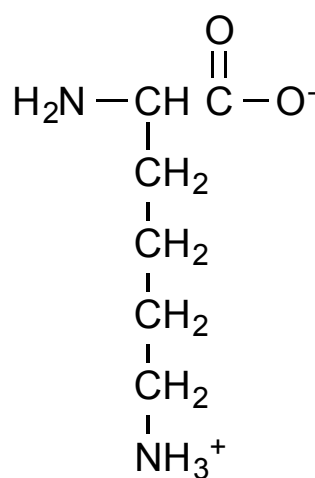
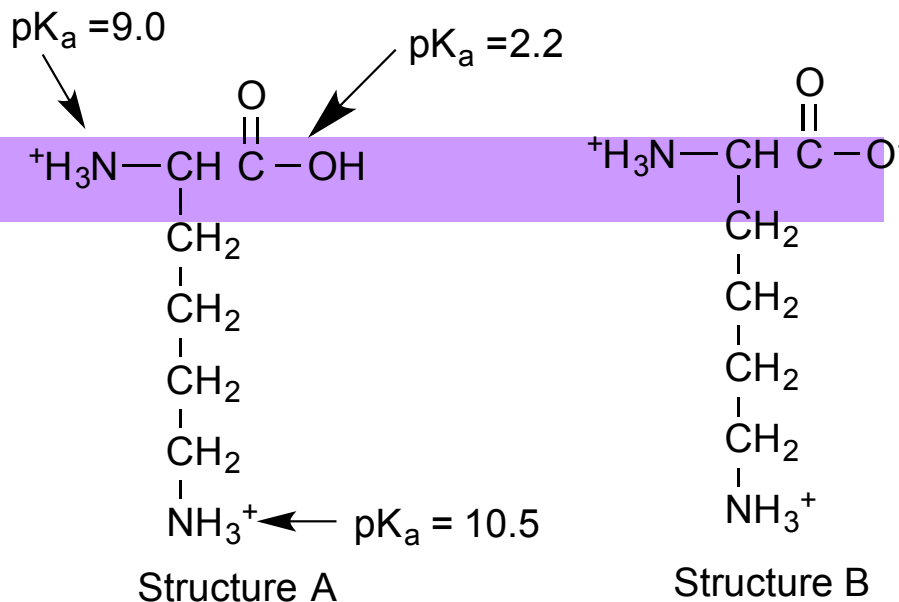
11% 1. Structure A

54% ✓ 2. Structure B

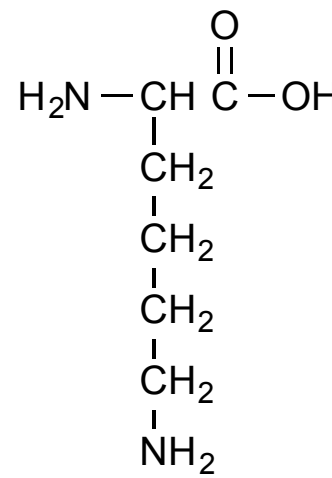
7% 3. Structure C

19% 4. Structure D

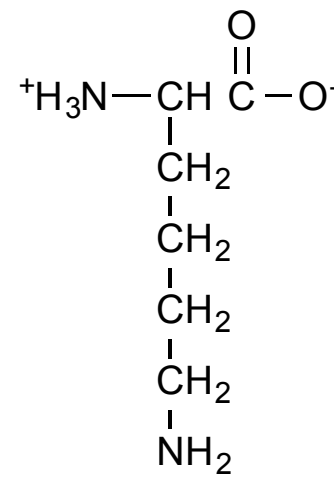
9% 5. Structure E



Structure C



Structure D



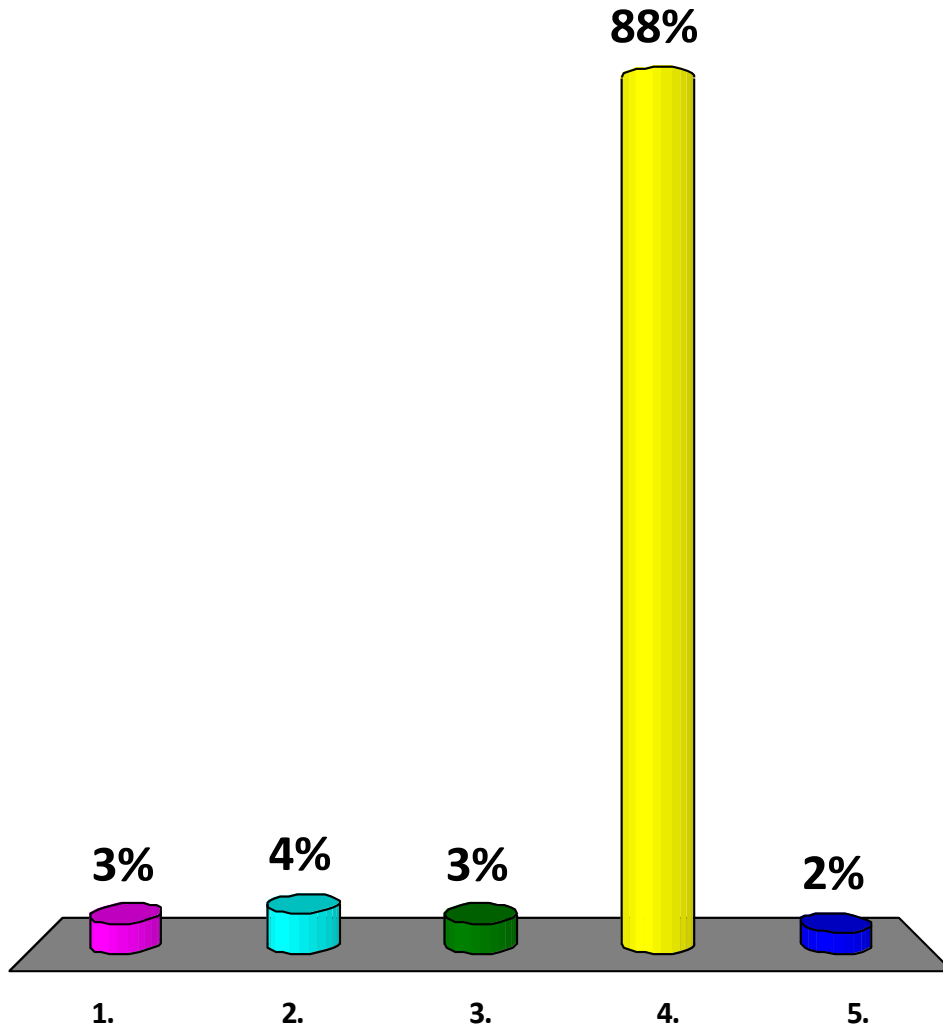
Structure E

What is the oxidation number of nitrogen in  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ?

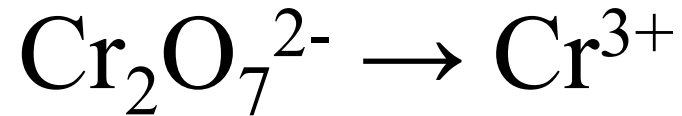
1. -2
2. -1
3. 0
4. +1
5. +2

# What is the oxidation number of nitrogen in $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ?

- 1. -2
- 2. -1
- 3. 0
- ✓ 4. +1
- 5. +2



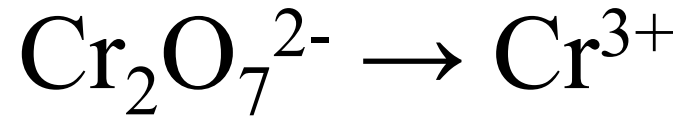
For the half reaction:



Cr is...

1. Reduced (it loses electrons)
2. Reduced (it gains electrons)
3. Oxidized (it loses electrons)
4. Oxidized (it gains electrons)

For the half reaction:



Cr is...

9%

1. Reduced (it loses electrons)

78%



2. Reduced (it gains electrons)

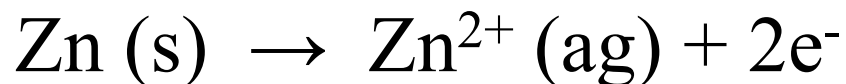
10%

3. Oxidized (it loses electrons)

2%

4. Oxidized (it gains electrons)

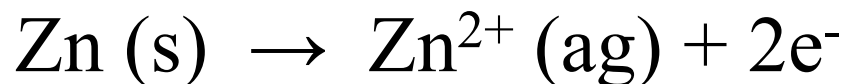
Another cell has utilizes the following redox reactions:



which of the following is likely to be true?

1. anode:  $\text{Zn(s)} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-}$  (reduction)  
cathode:  $\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  (oxidation)
2. anode:  $\text{Zn(s)} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-}$  (oxidation)  
cathode:  $\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  (reduction)
3. anode:  $\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  (oxidation)  
cathode:  $\text{Zn(s)} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-}$  (reduction)
4. anode:  $\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  (reduction)  
cathode:  $\text{Zn(s)} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-}$  (oxidation)

Another cell has utilizes the following redox reactions:



which of the following is likely to be true?

4%

1. anode:  $\text{Zn(s)} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-}$  (reduction)  
cathode:  $\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  (oxidation)

89%



2. anode:  $\text{Zn(s)} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-}$  (oxidation)  
cathode:  $\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  (reduction)

3%

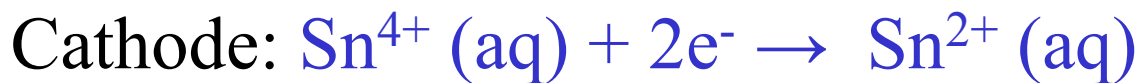
3. anode:  $\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  (oxidation)  
cathode:  $\text{Zn(s)} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-}$  (reduction)

5%

4. anode:  $\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  (reduction)  
cathode:  $\text{Zn(s)} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^{-}$  (oxidation)

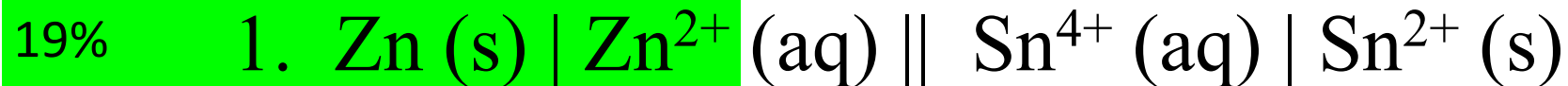
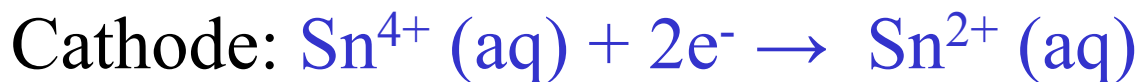


Predict the correct expression for the electrochemical cell:



1.  $\text{Zn (s)} \mid \text{Zn}^{2+} \text{ (aq)} \parallel \text{Sn}^{4+} \text{ (aq)} \mid \text{Sn}^{2+} \text{ (s)}$
2.  $\text{Zn (s)} \mid \text{Zn}^{2+} \text{ (aq)} \parallel \text{Sn}^{4+} \text{ (aq)} \mid \text{Sn}^{2+} \text{ (aq)}$
3.  $\text{Zn (s)} \mid \text{Zn}^{2+} \text{ (aq)} \parallel \text{Sn}^{4+} \text{ (aq)}, \text{Sn}^{2+} \text{ (aq)}$
4.  $\text{Zn (s)} \mid \text{Zn}^{2+} \text{ (aq)} \mid \text{Sn}^{4+} \text{ (aq)} \mid \text{Sn}^{2+} \text{ (aq)}$
5.  $\text{Zn (s)} \parallel \text{Zn}^{2+} \text{ (aq)} \parallel \text{Sn}^{4+} \text{ (aq)} \parallel \text{Sn}^{2+} \text{ (aq)}$

Predict the correct expression for the electrochemical cell:



What must be happening when  
 $\text{Pt (s)} \mid \text{H}_2 \text{ (g)} \mid \text{H}^+ \text{ (aq)}$  acts as an anode?

1. Pt (s) is oxidized
2.  $\text{H}_2$  (g) is oxidized
3.  $\text{H}^+$  (aq) is oxidized
4. Pt (s) is reduced
5.  $\text{H}_2$  (g) is reduced
6.  $\text{H}^+$  (aq) is reduced



What must be happening when  
 $\text{Pt (s)} \mid \text{H}_2 \text{ (g)} \mid \text{H}^+ \text{ (aq)}$  acts as an anode?

17% 1. Pt (s) is oxidized

17%  2.  $\text{H}_2 \text{ (g)}$  is oxidized

17% 3.  $\text{H}^+ \text{ (aq)}$  is oxidized

17% 4. Pt (s) is reduced

17% 5.  $\text{H}_2 \text{ (g)}$  is reduced

17% 6.  $\text{H}^+ \text{ (aq)}$  is reduced



MIT OpenCourseWare  
<http://ocw.mit.edu>

5.111 Principles of Chemical Science  
Fall 2014

For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: <http://ocw.mit.edu/terms>.