



Size of Roughness Element

- \circ $\frac{k}{d} = 0$
- \bullet $= 5 \times 10^{-4}$
- \square $= 2 \times 10^{-3}$
- \blacksquare $= 4 \times 10^{-3}$
- \triangle $= 5 \times 10^{-3}$
- \blacktriangle $= 7 \times 10^{-3}$
- \pentagon $= 9 \times 10^{-3}$
- \blacklozenge $= 2 \times 10^{-2}$

Figure by MIT OCW.